

多旋翼飞行器 无刷电子调速器说明书

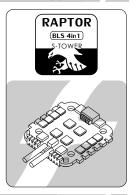
Raptor 20A S-Tower 4合1 ESC



感谢您购买本产品!本产品功率强大,错误的使用可能导致人身伤害和设备损坏。强烈建议您在使用设备前 仔细阅读本说明书并保存,严格遵守规定的操作程序。我们不承担因使用本产品或擅自对产品进行改造所引 起的任何责任,包括但不限于对附带损失或间接损失的赔偿责任。我们有权在不经通知的情况下变更产品的 设计、外观、性能及使用要求。

01主要特件

- MCU:EFM8BB21F16G MCU,8位C8051核心,工作频率高达50MHz;
- ●专用三合一驱动IC, 启动更加舒畅。电调支持最高50万转速;
- 小尺寸, 20A四合一集成电调, 只需使用极短信号线连接飞控, 安装更快;
- ●电调固件: BLHeli-S, F-H-40;
- 硅胶减震柱能有效减少震动的影响,提高飞行稳定性;
- 电调使用BLHeli-S 固件,专为多旋翼提升优越的性能,硬件产生的电机PWM可提升油门响应和降低噪音;
- 电调上电自动检测油门信号,支持普通油门模式1-2ms的脉宽输入,支持oneshot125, oneshot42和 multishot信号;
- 支持Dshot150、Dshot300和Dshot600。Dshot为数字信号,抗干扰能力强,而且电调不需要校准油门行程
- 安装孔: 20x20mm,M2。



02产品规格

型号	持续电流	瞬时电流 (10S)	BEC	锂电池节数	重量	尺寸(供参考)	典型应用(供参考)
Raptor BLS 4in1-20A	20A	30A	No	2-4S	6.2g	31.6x31.2x6mm	120-180多旋翼

^{*}Raptor BLS 4合1 电调使用的BLHeli-S固件为 F-H-40

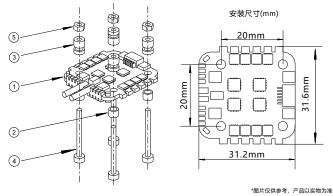
03元件清单/安装尺寸

	描述	数量
1	猛禽BLS 4in1 20A电调	1
2	隔离柱	4
3	硅胶减震柱	8
4	螺钉 M2*22	4
5	尼龙螺母 M2	4

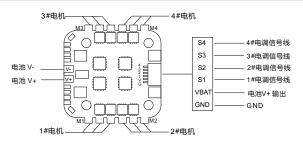
推荐匹配Raptor S-Tower 20A F4飞控, 安装更简单。

.电调额外提供了:

- 一根6Pin线束(6PSH1.0端子),用于与飞控的连接;
- 一根16AWG电源输入线束 (XT30端子)。



04 电调连线示意图





- 所有焊接要求良好的焊接技术,任何时候都需要避免因焊接而造成元件或线材之间短路
- ●为避免短路和漏电,请确保连接处绝缘良好;
- 接电之前务必再次检查极性是否正确;
- VBAT 为电池电压,如果连接至其它设备, 务必确认设备的工作电压是否匹配.

05 编程参数值

以下的参数需要通过飞控连接BLHeliSuite编程

1. 启动功率 (Startup power):

启动功率可以设置以0.031到1.5的一个值。它是启动过程中允许的最大功率,实际应用的功率取决于油门的输入值。 启动功率也会影响双向操作,因为启动功率也是用来限制在反向时一个施加的功率。对于低转速电机,最大功率是有限的,为了便于低反电动势的电压 检测、允许的最大功率可以通过启动功率这个参数来设置。

2. 进角 (Motor timing):

进角可设置为 低/中低/中/中高/高, 分别对应0°/7.5°/15°/22.5°/30°进角。

通常设置中进角即适用于大部分电机,但如果电机运转不顺畅时可以尝试改变进角。

对于一些高感电机,其换向退磁时间较长,尤其在低速运转的时候,电机会在油门快速增加的情况下停转或者不顺畅。将进角改高点会有有助于改善这个现象,因为高进角允许更长的换向退磁时间。

3. Demag补偿 (Demag compensation)

Demag补偿是防止电机由于换向引起停转的一个功能,典型的现象是在快速增加油门时电机停转或不顺畅,尤其在低转速运行时。如前面所述,设置高进角可以帮助改善,但有可能降低效率。一般情况下,Demag补偿参数的值越高,保护越好。如果补偿值设置得太高,最大功率将有所降低。

4. 转向 (Motor direction):

电机转向可以设置为正转/反转/双向。

在双向模式下,油门中点为零点,中点以上为正转,中点以下为反转;当选择双向操作时,油门编程被禁用,

5. 鸣叫声强度 (Startup Beep Volume):

设置正常运行下鸣叫声强度。

6. 警报音强度 (Beacon/Signal Volume):

设置警报音响起时的强度。如果油门信号在零点位置的时间超过一个设定的时间,电调将开始报警。请注意如果设置一个高的警报强度将会导致电机或 电调发热。

7.警报音延迟 (Beacon delay):

设置报警音开始之前的延时。

8. 油门编程 (Programming by TX):

如果禁用,油门行程校准将被禁用

注意:BLHeli-S 只能用遥控器油门进行油门行程校准,不能使用油门来编程。

9. 最小油门,最大油门和中心油门 (PPM Min throttle, PPM max throttle and PPM center throttle):

设置电调的油门范围;中点油门只用于双向操作;设置值正常的为1000us 到 2000us的输入信号。对于其他输入信号,该值必须按比例设置。

10.温度保护保护 (Temperature protection):

可以启用或禁用。温度保护阀值可以设置为80℃-140℃(从16.3版本开始),当温度高于阀值时电机功率降低到75%;当温度高于阀值5℃电机功率降低到50%;当温度高于阀值10℃时电机功率降低到25%;当温度高于阀值15℃时电机功率降低到0%。

11.低转速功率保护 (Low RPM power protect):

低转速功率限制可以启用或禁用。

禁用它可以以保证低KV电机在低电压运行时实现全功率。然而禁用它将增加同步丢失的风险,伴随着电机或ESC发热的可能性。

12.停车制动 (Brake on stop):

可以启用或禁用制动。当设置启用时,在通电状态,油门在零点位置电机将会有拖刹,阻止电机转动。如果油门没有零点,此项设置无效。

06 注意事项

- 首次使用无刷电调或更换遥控设备后需要进行油门行程校准; Dshot 模式时,将不再需要校准油门;
- 使用BLHeli-S开源程序,请勿刷写除F-H-40以外的固件,以免损坏电调;当电机出现异常或者要求达到更高转速时,可尝试更改进角参数;
- 请勿超出电调规定最大电流使用;
- ●无论任何时候都要注意极性,供电之前一定要反复检查;
- ●在插拔或者做任何连接时,请关闭电源;
- ●可以做一些减震措施尽量避免震动;
- 如需更多信息,请联系飞盈佳乐售后或者技术支持。







User Manual Multi-Rotor Brushless ESC

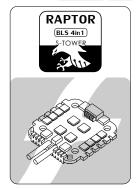
Raptor 20A S-Tower 4in1 ESC



Thank you for using our product. Any Improper operation may cause personal injury damage to the product and related equipments. This high power system for RC model can be dangerous, we strongly recommend reading the user manual carefully and completely. We will not assume any responsibility for any losses caused by unauthorized modifications to our product. We have the right to change the design appearance, performance and usage requirements of the product without notice

01 Main features

- EFM8BB21F16G MCU, pipelined 8-bit C8051 core with 50 MHz maximum operating frequency.
- Dedicated 3in1 drivers, makes the start more smooth. ESC maximum speed is limited to 500k eRPM.
- Small size ,20A 4in1 ESC, using cable for quick connection from ESC to FC
- ESC firmware: BLHeli-S , F-H-40.
- Silicon spacer for supporting could reduce the effect of vibration, makes the flight more stable.
- BLHeli-S firmware. It is designed for superior performance in multirotors, and uses hardware generated motor pwm for smooth throttle response and silent operation
- The code supports regular 1-2ms pulse width input, as well as Oneshot125, Oneshot42 and Multishot
- Supports Dshot150, Dshot300 and Dshot600.Dshot is digital signal, anti-interference ability is stronger, and do not need throttle calibration
- Install holes: 20x20mm,M2



02 Specification

Model	Con. Current	Burst Current (10S)	BEC	LiPo cells	Weight	Size (For reference)	Typical Application (For reference)
Raptor BLS 4in1-20A	20A	30A	No	2-48	6.2g	31.6x31.2x6mm	120-180 Multi

^{*}Raptor BLS 4in1-20A ESC is using the F-H-40 BLHeli-S firmware;

03 Part list / Install Dimensions

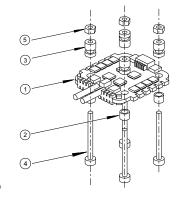
Item	Description	Qty.	
1	Raptor BLS 4in1 ESC	1	
2	Plastic spacer	4	
3	Silicon spacer	4	
4	Screw M2*22	4	
5	Nylon nut M2	4	

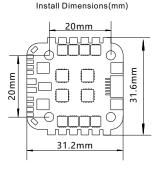
Recommend Raptor S-Tower 20A F4 flight controller, assembly will be more simple.

ESC additional provide:

One 6p cable (6-pin SH1.0 terminal) for connection with Flight Controller:

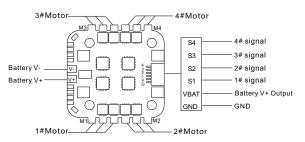
One 16AWG power input cable (XT30 terminal)





*All pictures are for reference only

04 Connect diagram





- · All welding requires good welding technology, short circuit between the element or the wire should be avoided at any time.
- Please ensure all solder joints are insulated with heat shrink where necessary.
- Please double-checkthe polarity is correct before power up.
- · VBAT is battery output, make sure your device operating voltage is matched if you want to use

05 ESC Programming parameters

Programming parameters below can be accessed from the configuration software (BLHeliSuite):

Startup power can be set to relative values from 0.031 to 1.5. This is the maximum power that is allowed during startup. Actual applied power depends on throttle input, and can be lower, but the minimum level is a guarter of the maximum level. Startup power also affects bidirectional operation, as the parameter is used to limit the power applied during direction reversal. For low rpms, the maximum power to the motor is limited, in order to facilitate detection of low BEMF voltages. The maximum power allowed can be set via the startup power parameter.

Motor timing can be set to low/mediumlow/medium/medium/mediumligh/high, that correspond to 0°/7.5°/15°/22.5°/30° timing advance.

Typically a medium setting will work fine, but if the motor stutters it can be beneficial to change timing. Some motors with high inductance can have a very long commutation demagnetization time. This can result in motor stop or stutter upon quick throttle increase, particularly when running at a low rpm. Setting timing to high will allow more time for demagnetization, and often helps.

3. Demag compensation:

Demag compensation is a feature to protect from motor stalls caused by long winding demagnetization time after commutation. The typical symptom is motor stop or stutter upon quick throttle increase, particularly when running at a low rpm. As mentioned above, setting high commutation timing normally helps, but at the cost of efficiency.

Generally, a higher value of the compensation parameter gives better protection. If demag compensation is set too high, maximum power can be somewhat reduced

4 Motor direction:

Motor direction can be set to fwd/rev/bidirectional fwd/bidirectional rev. In bidirectional mode, center throttle is zero and above is fwd rotation and below is reverse rotation

When bidirectional operation is selected, programming by TX is disabled

5. Startup Beep Volume:

Sets the strength of beeps under normal operation.

6. Beacon/Signal Volume:

Sets the strength of beeps when beeping beacon beeps. The ESC will start beeping beacon beeps if the throttle signal has been zero for a given time. Note that setting a high beacon strength can cause hot motors or ESCs!

7. Beacon delay:

Beacon delay sets the delay before beacon beeping starts.

8. Programming by TX: If disabled, throttle calibration is disabled.
Please notice that throttle stick can calibrate throttle range only, and can not programming parameter via throttle stick.

9. PPM Min throttle, PPM max throttle and PPM center throttle:

These settings set the throttle range of the ESC. Center throttle is only used for bidirectional operation. The values given for these settings are for a normal 1000us to 2000us input signal, and for the other input signals, the values must be scaled.

10.Temperature protection:

Temperature protection can be enabled or disabled. And the temperature threshold can be programmed between 80°C and 140°C (from rev16.3). The ESC measures temperature within the MCU and limits motor power if the temperature is too high. Motor power is limited in four steps:

- If the temperature is above threshold, motor power is limited to 75%.
- If the temperature is above threshold 5°C, motor power is limited to 50%
- If the temperature is above threshold 10°C, motor power is limited to 25%.
- If the temperature is above threshold 15°C, motor power is limited to 0%.

11.Low RPM power protect:

Power limiting for low RPMs can be enabled or disabled. Disabling it can be necessary in order to achieve full power on some low kV motors running on a low supply voltage.

However, disabling it increases the risk of sync loss, with the possibility of toasting motor or ESC.

Brake on stop can be enabled or disabled. When enabled, brake will be applied when throttle is zero. For nonzero throttle, this setting has no effect

06 Attention

- User needs to calibrate the throttle range when starting to use a new ESC or another transmitter. When the input signal is Dshot, throttle calibration is
- BLHeli-S firmware, please don't flash any other firmware except "F-H-40". when some abnormality occurs in ESC driving the motor or need the motor to reach a higher RPM, user can try to change the timing.
- Please do not exceed the ESC current range.
- Observe polarity at all times. Check and double check before applying power.
- · Power off before unplugging ,plugging in or making any connections.
- Do everything you can to prevent vibrations.
- •Please contact Flycolor sales or technical support for more information.

